

Contents

Preface	xv
Author Bio	xix
Acknowledgments	xxi
List of Symbols and Acronyms	xxiii
List of Examples	xxxiii
Errata	xxxv
1 Mechanics of Orthotropic Materials	1
1.1 Lamina Coordinate System	1
1.2 Displacements	1
1.3 Strain	2
1.4 Stress	3
1.5 Contracted Notation	4
1.5.1 Alternate Contracted Notation	5
1.6 Equilibrium and Virtual Work	6
1.7 Boundary Conditions	8
1.7.1 Traction Boundary Conditions	8
1.7.2 Free Surface Boundary Conditions	8
1.8 Continuity Conditions	9
1.8.1 Traction Continuity	9
1.8.2 Displacement Continuity	9
1.9 Compatibility	10
1.10 Coordinate Transformations	10
1.10.1 Stress Transformation	13
1.10.2 Strain Transformation	15
1.11 Transformation of Constitutive Equations	16
1.12 3D Constitutive Equations	17
1.12.1 Anisotropic Material	18
1.12.2 Monoclinic Material	19
1.12.3 Orthotropic Material	20

1.12.4	Transversely Isotropic Material	22
1.12.5	Isotropic Material	23
1.13	Engineering Constants	24
1.13.1	Restrictions on Engineering Constants	28
1.14	From 3D to Plane Stress Equations	29
1.15	Apparent Laminate Properties	31
	Suggested Problems	32
2	Introduction to Finite Element Analysis	35
2.1	Basic FEM Procedure	35
2.1.1	Discretization	36
2.1.2	Element Equations	36
2.1.3	Approximation over an Element	37
2.1.4	Interpolation Functions	38
2.1.5	Element Equations for a Specific Problem	40
2.1.6	Assembly of Element Equations	41
2.1.7	Boundary Conditions	42
2.1.8	Solution of the Equations	42
2.1.9	Solution Inside the Elements	42
2.1.10	Derived Results	42
2.2	General Finite Element Procedure	43
2.3	Solid Modeling, Analysis, and Visualization	46
2.3.1	Interacting with Abaqus	47
2.3.2	Model Geometry	48
2.3.3	Manual Meshing	49
2.3.4	Solid Modeling	53
2.3.5	The CAE Window	53
2.3.6	Material and Section Properties	58
2.3.7	Assembly	62
2.3.8	Solution Steps	62
2.3.9	Loads	65
2.3.10	Boundary Conditions	65
2.3.11	Meshing and Element Type	68
2.3.12	Solution Phase	73
2.3.13	Post-processing and Visualization	74
2.4	Interactions and Constraints	91
2.4.1	Tie Constraint	91
2.4.2	Rigid Body Constraint	92
2.4.3	Display Body	93
2.4.4	Coupling	93
2.4.5	Adjust Points	95
2.4.6	MPC Constraint	95
2.4.7	Shell-to-solid Coupling	95
2.4.8	Embedded Region	95

2.4.9	Multi-point Constraint Equations	95
	Suggested Problems	95
3	Elasticity and Strength of Laminates	97
3.1	Kinematic of Shells	98
3.1.1	First-Order Shear Deformation Theory	99
3.1.2	Kirchhoff Theory	104
3.1.3	Simply Supported Boundary Conditions	105
3.2	Finite Element Analysis of Laminates	106
3.2.1	Element Types and Naming Convention	107
3.2.2	Thin (Kirchhoff) Shell Elements	110
3.2.3	Thick Shell Elements	111
3.2.4	General-purpose (FSDT) Shell Elements	111
3.2.5	Continuum Shell Elements	111
3.2.6	Sandwich Shells	112
3.2.7	Nodes and Curvature	112
3.2.8	Drilling Rotation	112
3.2.9	A, B, D, H Input Data for Laminate FEA	113
3.2.10	Equivalent Orthotropic Input for Laminate FEA	119
3.2.11	LSS for Multi-directional Laminate FEA	125
3.2.12	FEA of Ply Drop-Off Laminates	135
3.2.13	FEA of Sandwich Shells	144
3.2.14	Element Coordinate System	156
3.3	Failure Criteria	169
3.3.1	2D Failure Criteria	169
3.3.2	3D Failure Criteria	172
3.4	Predefined Fields	175
	Suggested Problems	177
4	Buckling	181
4.1	Eigenvalue Buckling Analysis	181
4.1.1	Imperfection Sensitivity	187
4.1.2	Asymmetric Bifurcation	187
4.1.3	Post-critical Path	188
4.2	Continuation Methods	192
	Suggested Problems	197
5	Free Edge Stresses	199
5.1	Poisson's Mismatch	200
5.1.1	Interlaminar Force	200
5.1.2	Interlaminar Moment	201
5.2	Coefficient of Mutual Influence	208
5.2.1	Interlaminar Stress due to Mutual Influence	211
	Suggested Problems	216

6	Computational Micromechanics	221
6.1	Analytical Homogenization	222
6.1.1	Reuss Model	222
6.1.2	Voigt Model	223
6.1.3	Periodic Microstructure Micromechanics	223
6.1.4	Transversely Isotropic Averaging	224
6.2	Numerical Homogenization	226
6.3	Local-Global Analysis	247
6.4	Laminated RVE	251
	Suggested Problems	256
7	Viscoelasticity	257
7.1	Viscoelastic Models	259
7.1.1	Maxwell Model	259
7.1.2	Kelvin Model	260
7.1.3	Standard Linear Solid	261
7.1.4	Maxwell-Kelvin Model	261
7.1.5	Power Law	262
7.1.6	Prony Series	262
7.1.7	Standard Nonlinear Solid	264
7.1.8	Nonlinear Power Law	264
7.2	Boltzmann Superposition	266
7.2.1	Linear Viscoelastic Material	266
7.2.2	Un-aging Viscoelastic Material	267
7.3	Correspondence Principle	268
7.4	Frequency Domain	269
7.5	Spectrum Representation	270
7.6	Micromechanics of Viscoelastic Composites	270
7.6.1	One-Dimensional Case	270
7.6.2	Three-Dimensional Case	272
7.7	Macromechanics of Viscoelastic Composites	277
7.7.1	Balanced Symmetric Laminates	277
7.7.2	General Laminates	277
7.8	FEA of Viscoelastic Composites	277
	Suggested Problems	290
8	Continuum Damage Mechanics	293
8.1	One-Dimensional Damage Mechanics	294
8.1.1	Damage Variable	294
8.1.2	Damage Threshold and Activation Function	296
8.1.3	Kinetic Equation	297
8.1.4	Statistical Interpretation of the Kinetic Equation	298
8.1.5	One-Dimensional Random-Strength Model	299
8.1.6	Fiber Direction, Tension Damage	304
8.1.7	Fiber Direction, Compression Damage	310

8.2	Multidimensional Damage and Effective Spaces	314
8.3	Thermodynamics Formulation	315
8.3.1	First Law	316
8.3.2	Second Law	317
8.4	Kinetic Law in Three-Dimensional Space	323
8.4.1	Return-Mapping Algorithm	326
8.5	Damage and Plasticity	332
	Suggested Problems	334
9	Discrete Damage Mechanics	337
9.1	Overview	338
9.2	Approximations	342
9.3	Lamina Constitutive Equation	343
9.4	Displacement Field	344
9.4.1	Boundary Conditions for $\Delta T = 0$	346
9.4.2	Boundary Conditions for $\Delta T \neq 0$	347
9.5	Degraded Laminate Stiffness and CTE	347
9.6	Degraded Lamina Stiffness	348
9.7	Fracture Energy	349
9.8	Solution Algorithm	350
9.8.1	Lamina Iterations	350
9.8.2	Laminate Iterations	351
	Suggested Problems	358
10	Delaminations	361
10.1	Cohesive Zone Model	365
10.1.1	Single Mode Cohesive Model	366
10.1.2	Mixed-mode Cohesive Model	370
10.2	Virtual Crack Closure Technique	381
10.3	Determination of CZM Parameters	384
10.3.1	Elastic Loading	385
10.3.2	Softening Behavior	387
10.3.3	LINEAR CZM	389
10.3.4	TABULAR CZM	392
10.3.5	Mixed-mode Parameter	397
10.4	Modeling Considerations	399
10.4.1	Damage Stabilization Cohesive	399
10.4.2	Damping	399
10.4.3	Symmetry	400
10.4.4	ENCASTRE	401
10.4.5	Mesh Refinement	401
10.4.6	Abaqus CAE and Input File	402
10.5	Script for Example 10.4	403
10.5.1	DCBCZMparams.py	404
	Suggested Problems	412

11 Fatigue	413
11.1 Temperature Dependent Properties	413
11.2 The Quasi-Static Problem	415
11.3 The First Cycle of a Fatigue Test	417
11.4 Fatigue Damage Criterion	419
11.5 Master Paris Law	421
11.6 Thermal and Fatigue Damage Prediction	425
11.6.1 Implementation	427
11.7 Thermomechanical Equivalence	434
11.7.1 Damage Equivalence	435
11.7.2 Defect Nucleation Equivalence	435
11.8 Software Implementation	436
11.9 Uniaxial Mechanical Test	437
12 Abaqus Programmable Features	443
12.1 User Materials in Abaqus Standard	443
12.2 UMAT for Linear Elastic Shells	444
12.2.1 User Subroutine Interface	444
12.2.2 State Variables and Constants	445
12.2.3 User's Code	446
12.2.4 UMATS8R5.FOR	447
12.3 UMAT for Orthotropic Viscoelasticity	454
12.3.1 User Subroutine Interface	454
12.3.2 State Variables and Constants	455
12.3.3 User's Code	456
12.3.4 UMAT3DVISCO.FOR	457
12.4 Constraint Equations and Periodicity	459
12.4.1 Ex_6.4.py	459
12.4.2 PBC_2d.py	465
12.4.3 Mesoscale Effective Stress from FEA-RVE Solution	466
12.5 UMAT 1D	468
12.5.1 User Subroutine Interface	468
12.5.2 State Variables and Constants	469
12.5.3 User's Code	469
12.5.4 UMAT1D83.FOR	470
12.6 UMAT Plane Stress	473
12.6.1 User Subroutine Interface	473
12.6.2 State Variables and Constants	473
12.6.3 User's Code	474
12.6.4 UMATPS85.FOR	476
12.7 UGENS. User General Section	477
12.7.1 Alternative Solution for Example 9.1	477
12.7.2 Alternative Solution for Example 11.1	481
12.8 Execute Abaqus from MATLAB	489

A Tie Constraints	491
B Tensor Algebra	493
B.1 Principal Directions of Stress and Strain	493
B.2 Tensor Symmetry	493
B.3 Matrix Representation of a Tensor	494
B.4 Double Contraction	495
B.5 Tensor Inversion	495
B.6 Tensor Differentiation	496
B.6.1 Derivative of a Tensor with Respect to Itself	496
B.6.2 Derivative of the Inverse of a Tensor Respect to the Tensor	497
C Second-Order Diagonal Damage Models	499
C.1 Effective and Damaged Spaces	499
C.2 Thermodynamic Force \mathbf{Y}	500
C.3 Damage Surface	502
C.4 Unrecoverable-Strain Surface	503
D Micromechanics	505
D.1 Periodic Microstructure Micromechanics	505
D.2 Coefficients of Thermal Expansion	506
E Software Used	509
E.1 How to Install Abaqus 2020 with Intel oneAPI	511
E.2 BMI3	514
References	517
Index	531